

ANNEX 2-A

TARIFF ELIMINATION AND REDUCTION

PART 1

General notes

1. For the purposes of Article 2.8, each Party shall entirely eliminate customs duties on originating goods of the other Party on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, unless otherwise provided for in this Annex.
2. For the purposes of this Annex, "year" means:
 - (a) in the case of Part 2, with respect to the first year, the period from the date of entry into force of this Agreement until the following 31 January and, with respect to each subsequent year, the 12-month period starting on 1 February of that year; and
 - (b) in the case of Part 3, with respect to the first year, the period from the date of entry into force of this Agreement until the following 31 March and, with respect to each subsequent year, the 12-month period starting on 1 April of that year.
3. For the purposes of implementing equal annual instalments, the annual reductions shall take place on the first day of each year.
4. The base rate of customs duty and the category for determining the interim rate of customs duty at each stage of reduction for a tariff line are specified for that tariff line in the Schedules of the United Kingdom in Section B of Part 2 and of Japan in Section D of Part 3.

5. For the purposes of this Annex, unless otherwise provided for in Parts 2 and 3, "base rate" means the starting point of elimination or reduction of customs duties.
6. Unless otherwise provided for in this Annex, for the purposes of the elimination or reduction of customs duties in accordance with this Annex, in the case of *ad valorem* duties any fraction less than 0.1 of a percentage point shall be rounded to the nearest one decimal place (in the case of 0.05 per cent, the fraction shall be rounded to 0.1 per cent), and in the case of specific duties any fraction smaller than 0.01 of one pound or one Japanese yen shall be rounded to the nearest two decimal places (in the case of 0.005, the fraction shall be rounded to 0.01).
7. This Annex is based on the Harmonized System, as amended on 1 January 2017 and:
 - (a) in the case of Part 2, the eight-digit code of the tariff classification numbers of the United Kingdom and the corresponding description for each tariff line referred to in the Schedule of the United Kingdom are based on the combined nomenclature of the European Union (Combined Nomenclature of 1 January 2017); and
 - (b) in the case of Part 3, the nine-digit code of the tariff classification numbers of Japan and the corresponding description for each tariff line referred to in the Schedule of Japan are based on the national nomenclature of Japan (Statistical Code Lists for Imports as of 1 April 2017).
8. For greater certainty, the tariff classification numbers and their corresponding descriptions referred to in the Schedule of each Party may be subject to change in case of any change to its nomenclature referred to in paragraph 7 in accordance with its laws, regulations or public notifications, and shall be referred to together with the correlation tables published by each Party in case of any change of nomenclature.
9. For the purposes of implementing any annual tariff commitments provided for in this Annex, if this Agreement enters into force on any date after 1 January 2021, the Parties shall apply Parts 2 and 3 from that date as if this Agreement had entered into force on 1 January 2021 and calculate the number of years as if the first year had commenced on 1 January 2021.

10. With regard to the rate of customs duty for a tariff line for a particular year, in the event of a discrepancy between the rate determined by the Notes for the Schedule of a Party for the category of that tariff line indicated in that Party's Schedule and the rate for that tariff line specified in the stage of reduction for that particular year in that Party's Schedule, that Party shall apply the former rate of customs duty.

PART 2

Tariff elimination and reduction – the United Kingdom

SECTION A

Notes for the Schedule of the United Kingdom

1. For the purposes of Article 2.8, the following categories indicated in Column "Category" in the Schedule of the United Kingdom in Section B apply:
 - (a) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B3" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be half of the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in two equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the second year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the third year;
 - (b) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be two thirds of the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in four equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the second year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the fifth year;

- (c) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B7" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be three quarters of the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in six equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the second year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the seventh year;

- (d) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B10" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be nine elevenths of the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in nine equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the second year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the tenth year;

- (e) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B12" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be eleven thirteenths of the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in eleven equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the second year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the 12th year;

- (f) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B15" shall be as follows:
- (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be seven eighths of the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in fourteen equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the second year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the 15th year;
- (g) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "EU10" shall be as follows:
- (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, until the end of the sixth year, the customs duties shall remain at the base rate; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated in four equal annual instalments beginning on 1 February of the seventh year, and these originating goods shall be duty-free as from 1 February of the 10th year;
- (h) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "X" are excluded from reduction or elimination in this Agreement;
- (i) customs duties (including the agricultural element of duty (marked as "EA"¹) where this element is mentioned as part of the base rate) on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R5" shall be reduced from the base rate as follows:

¹ Legal reference for EA: Any law or regulation of the United Kingdom that applies an agricultural element of duty to certain goods in accordance with Part I, Section I-A (including Annex 1) of Schedule XIX (United Kingdom) to the GATT 1994 adopted by the United Kingdom on or after the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

- (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be reduced from the base rate by a figure of one third of the base rate multiplied by the number indicated after "R5" in the Column "Category" in the Schedule;
 - (ii) from 1 February of the second year, the customs duties shall be reduced from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in four equal annual instalments with each one being one sixth of the base rate multiplied by the number indicated after "R5" in the Column "Category" in the Schedule; and
 - (iii) from 1 February of the fifth year, the customs duties shall remain at the level calculated following the fourth equal annual instalment reduction in subparagraph (ii);
- (j) customs duties (including the agricultural element of duty (marked as "EA") where this element is mentioned as part of the base rate) on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R7" shall be reduced from the base rate as follows:
- (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be reduced from the base rate by a figure of one quarter of the base rate multiplied by the number indicated after "R7" in the Column "Category" in the Schedule;
 - (ii) from 1 February of the second year, the customs duties shall be reduced from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in six equal annual instalments with each one being one eighth of the base rate multiplied by the number indicated after "R7" in the Column "Category" in the Schedule; and
 - (iii) from 1 February of the seventh year, the customs duties shall remain at the level calculated following the sixth equal annual instalment reduction in subparagraph (ii);
- (k) customs duties (including the agricultural element of duty (marked as "EA") where this element is mentioned as part of the base rate) on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R10" shall be reduced from the base rate as follows:

- (i) on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, the customs duties shall be reduced from the base rate by a figure of two elevenths of the base rate multiplied by the number indicated after "R10" in the Column "Category" in the Schedule;
 - (ii) from 1 February of the second year, the customs duties shall be reduced from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in nine equal annual instalments with each one being one eleventh of the base rate multiplied by the number indicated after "R10" in the Column "Category" in the Schedule; and
 - (iii) from 1 February of the 10th year, the customs duties shall remain at the level calculated following the ninth equal annual instalment reduction in subparagraph (ii); and
- (l) the *ad valorem* component of the customs duties on the originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "entry price" shall be eliminated upon the date of entry into force of this Agreement; the tariff elimination shall only apply to the *ad valorem* component of the customs duties; the specific duty component of the customs duties resulting from the entry price system¹ on these originating goods may be applied.
2. The treatment of originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "S" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of the United Kingdom in Section B shall be subject to review pursuant to subparagraph 3(a) and paragraph 4 of Article 2.8.

¹ Legal reference for entry price system: Any law or regulation of the United Kingdom that applies an entry price system to certain fruits and vegetables in accordance with Part I, Section I-A of Schedule XIX (United Kingdom) to the GATT 1994 adopted by the United Kingdom on or after the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

CN 2017	Description	Base rate	Category	Note	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year	11th year	12th year	13th year	14th year	As from 15th year
0302 42 00	-- Anchovies (<i>Engraulis</i> spp.)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 45	-- Jack and horse mackerel (<i>Trachurus</i> spp.)																		
0302 45 10	--- Atlantic horse mackerel (<i>Trachurus trachurus</i>)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 45 30	--- Chilean jack mackerel (<i>Trachurus murphyi</i>)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 45 90	--- Other	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 47 00	-- Swordfish (<i>Xiphias gladius</i>)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
	- Fish of the families Bregmacerotidae, Eulichthyidae, Gadidae, Macrouidae, Melanonidae, Merlucciidae, Moridae and Muraenolepididae, excluding edible fish offal of subheadings 0302 91 to 0302 99																		
0302 54	-- Hake (<i>Merluccius</i> spp., <i>Urophycis</i> spp.)																		
	--- Hake of the genus <i>Merluccius</i>																		
0302 54 11	--- Cape hake (shallow-water hake) (<i>Merluccius capensis</i>) and deepwater hake (deepwater Cape hake) (<i>Merluccius paradoxus</i>)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 54 15	--- Southern hake (<i>Merluccius australis</i>)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 54 19	--- Other	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 54 90	--- Hake of the genus <i>Urophycis</i>	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0302 59	-- Other																		
0302 59 90	--- Other	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
	- Other fish, excluding edible fish offal of subheadings 0302 91 to 0302 99																		
0302 83 00	-- Toothfish (<i>Dissostichus</i> spp.)	15.0 %	B15		13.1 %	12.2 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	9.4 %	8.4 %	7.5 %	6.6 %	5.6 %	4.7 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.9 %	0.9 %	0.0 %
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 0304																		
	- Tunas (of the genus <i>Thunnus</i>), skipjack or stripe-bellied bonito (<i>Euthynnus (Katsuwonus) pelamis</i>), excluding edible fish offal of subheadings 0303 91 to 0303 99																		
0303 45	-- Atlantic and Pacific bluefin tuna (<i>Thunnus thynnus</i> , <i>Thunnus orientalis</i>)																		
	--- Pacific bluefin tuna (<i>Thunnus orientalis</i>)																		
0303 45 99	--- Other	22.0 %	B15		19.3 %	17.9 %	16.5 %	15.1 %	13.8 %	12.4 %	11.0 %	9.6 %	8.3 %	6.9 %	5.5 %	4.1 %	2.8 %	1.4 %	0.0 %

CN 2017	Description	Base rate	Category	Note	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year	11th year	12th year	13th year	14th year	As from 15th year
1104	Cereal grains otherwise worked (for example, hulled, rolled, flaked, pearled, sliced or kibbled), except rice of heading 1006; germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground																		
	- Rolled or flaked grains																		
1104 19	-- Of other cereals																		
	--- Other																		
1104 19 91	--- Flaked rice		X																
12	CHAPTER 12 - OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS; MISCELLANEOUS GRAINS, SEEDS AND FRUIT; INDUSTRIAL OR MEDICINAL PLANTS; STRAW AND FODDER																		
1212	Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae, sugar beet and sugar cane, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground; fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products (including unroasted chicory roots of the variety <i>Cichorium intybus sativum</i>) of a kind used primarily for human consumption, not elsewhere specified or included																		
	- Seaweeds and other algae																		
1212 21 00	-- Fit for human consumption		X																
1212 29 00	-- Other		X																
IV	SECTION IV - PREPARED FOODSTUFFS; BEVERAGES, SPIRITS AND VINEGAR; TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURED TOBACCO SUBSTITUTES																		
16	CHAPTER 16 - PREPARATIONS OF MEAT, OF FISH OR OF CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS OR OTHER AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES																		
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs																		
1604 20	- Other prepared or preserved fish																		
	-- Other																		
1604 20 90	--- Of other fish	14.0 %	B7	S	10.5 %	8.8 %	7.0 %	5.3 %	3.5 %	1.8 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	- Shrimps and prawns																		
1605 21	-- Not in airtight containers																		
1605 21 10	--- In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 kg	20.0 %	B15		17.5 %	16.3 %	15.0 %	13.8 %	12.5 %	11.3 %	10.0 %	8.8 %	7.5 %	6.3 %	5.0 %	3.8 %	2.5 %	1.3 %	0.0 %
1605 21 90	--- Other	20.0 %	B15		17.5 %	16.3 %	15.0 %	13.8 %	12.5 %	11.3 %	10.0 %	8.8 %	7.5 %	6.3 %	5.0 %	3.8 %	2.5 %	1.3 %	0.0 %
1605 29 00	-- Other	20.0 %	B15		17.5 %	16.3 %	15.0 %	13.8 %	12.5 %	11.3 %	10.0 %	8.8 %	7.5 %	6.3 %	5.0 %	3.8 %	2.5 %	1.3 %	0.0 %
	- Molluscs																		
1605 56 00	-- Clams, cockles and arkshells	20.0 %	B15		17.5 %	16.3 %	15.0 %	13.8 %	12.5 %	11.3 %	10.0 %	8.8 %	7.5 %	6.3 %	5.0 %	3.8 %	2.5 %	1.3 %	0.0 %
	- Other aquatic invertebrates																		
1605 69 00	-- Other	26.0 %	B15		22.8 %	21.1 %	19.5 %	17.9 %	16.3 %	14.6 %	13.0 %	11.4 %	9.8 %	8.1 %	6.5 %	4.9 %	3.3 %	1.6 %	0.0 %
18	CHAPTER 18 - COCOA AND COCOA PREPARATIONS																		

CN 2017	Description	Base rate	Category	Note	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year	11th year	12th year	13th year	14th year	As from 15th year
8528	Monitors and projectors, not incorporating television reception apparatus; reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus																		
	- Other monitors																		
8528 59 00	-- Other	14.0 %	B10		11.5 %	10.2 %	8.9 %	7.6 %	6.4 %	5.1 %	3.8 %	2.5 %	1.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	- Projectors																		
8528 69	-- Other																		
8528 69 80	--- Other	14.0 %	B10		11.5 %	10.2 %	8.9 %	7.6 %	6.4 %	5.1 %	3.8 %	2.5 %	1.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8528 72	-- Other, colour																		
8528 72 10	--- Television projection equipment	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8528 72 20	--- Apparatus incorporating a video recorder or reproducer	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	--- Other																		
8528 72 30	--- With integral tube	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8528 72 40	--- With a screen of the liquid crystal display (LCD) technology	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8528 72 60	--- With a screen of the plasma display panel (PDP) technology	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8528 72 80	--- Other	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8540	Thermionic, cold cathode or photocathode valves and tubes (for example, vacuum or vapour or gas filled valves and tubes, mercury arc rectifying valves and tubes, cathode ray tubes, television camera tubes)																		
	- Cathode ray television picture tubes, including video monitor cathode ray tubes																		
8540 11 00	-- Colour	14.0 %	B5		9.3 %	7.0 %	4.7 %	2.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
XVII	SECTION XVII - VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT																		
86	CHAPTER 86 - RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY LOCOMOTIVES, ROLLING STOCK AND PARTS THEREOF; RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY TRACK FIXTURES AND FITTINGS AND PARTS THEREOF; MECHANICAL (INCLUDING ELECTROMECHANICAL) TRAFFIC SIGNALLING EQUIPMENT OF ALL KINDS																		
8601	Rail locomotives powered from an external source of electricity or by electric accumulators																		
8601 10 00	- Powered from an external source of electricity	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8601 20 00	- Powered by electric accumulators	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8602	Other rail locomotives; locomotive tenders																		
8602 10 00	- Diesel-electric locomotives	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %

CN 2017	Description	Base rate	Category	Note	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year	11th year	12th year	13th year	14th year	As from 15th year
8602 90 00	- Other	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8604 00 00	Railway or tramway maintenance or service vehicles, whether or not self-propelled (for example, workshops, cranes, ballast tampers, trackliners, testing coaches and track inspection vehicles)	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8606	Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled																		
8606 10 00	- Tank wagons and the like	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8606 30 00	- Self-discharging vans and wagons, other than those of subheading 8606 10	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	- Other																		
8606 91	-- Covered and closed																		
8606 91 10	--- Specially designed for the transport of highly radioactive materials (<i>Euratom</i>)	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8606 91 80	--- Other	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8606 92 00	-- Open, with non-removable sides of a height exceeding 60 cm	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8606 99 00	-- Other	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8607	Parts of railway or tramway locomotives or rolling stock																		
	- Bogies, bissel-bogies, axles and wheels, and parts thereof																		
8607 19	-- Other, including parts																		
8607 19 10	--- Axles, assembled or not; wheels and parts thereof	2.7 %	B12		2.3 %	2.1 %	1.9 %	1.7 %	1.5 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.8 %	0.6 %	0.4 %	0.2 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8607 19 90	--- Parts of bogies, bissel-bogies and the like	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	- Brakes and parts thereof																		
8607 21	-- Air brakes and parts thereof																		
8607 21 10	--- Of cast iron or cast steel	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8607 21 90	--- Other	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8607 29 00	-- Other	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8607 30 00	- Hooks and other coupling devices, buffers, and parts thereof	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	- Other																		
8607 91	-- Of locomotives																		
8607 91 10	--- Axle-boxes and parts thereof	3.7 %	B12		3.1 %	2.8 %	2.6 %	2.3 %	2.0 %	1.7 %	1.4 %	1.1 %	0.9 %	0.6 %	0.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
8607 91 90	--- Other	1.7 %	B12		1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %

PART 3

Tariff elimination and reduction - Japan

SECTION A

Notes for the Schedule of Japan

1. For the purposes of Article 2.8, the following categories indicated in Column "Category" in the Schedule of Japan in Section D apply:
 - (a) in addition to customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines which are not listed in the Schedule of Japan, customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "A" shall be eliminated entirely, and these goods shall be duty-free as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (b) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B3" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 75 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the second year;
 - (c) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 50 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and

- (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the fourth year;
- (d) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5*" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 52 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the fourth year;
- (e) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5**" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 70 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the fourth year;
- (f) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5****" shall remain at the base rate until 31 March of the third year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the fourth year;
- (g) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5*****" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 15 per cent *ad valorem* and 24 yen per kilogramme on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and

- (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the fourth year;

- (h) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B5*****" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 21 per cent *ad valorem* and 24 yen per kilogramme on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the fourth year;

- (i) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B7" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 37.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in five equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the sixth year;

- (j) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B7*" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 50 per cent of the base rate, and further reduced by two sevenths of that resulting rate, on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and

- (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in five equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the sixth year;

- (k) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B7**" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 20 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in five equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the sixth year;

- (l) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B8" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by one third of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in six equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the seventh year;

- (m) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B9*" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 1.7 per cent *ad valorem* on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and

- (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in seven equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the eighth year;

- (n) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B10" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by three elevenths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the ninth year;

- (o) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B10*" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 60 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the ninth year;

- (p) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B10**" shall be:
 - (i) from the date of entry into force of this Agreement until 31 March of the eighth year, the difference between:

(A) the sum of:

(1) the value per kilogramme obtained by multiplying the value for customs duty per kilogramme by a Coefficient which shall be the difference between 100 per cent plus the rate set out in Column 3 of the table below and the value obtained by dividing the value per kilogramme set out in Column 2 of the table below by 897.59 yen per kilogramme; and

(2) the value per kilogramme set out in Column 2 of the table below; and

1	2	3
Year	Value per kilogramme (yen)	Rate (%)
1	231.13	3.2
2	192.75	2.7
3	154.38	2.2
4	128.65	1.8
5	102.91	1.4
6	77.19	1.1
7	51.46	0.7
8	25.72	0.3

(B) the value for customs duty per kilogramme; and

(ii) zero, as from 1 April of the ninth year;

(q) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B10****" shall be eliminated as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced to:

(A) 3.3 per cent *ad valorem* for the first year;

(B) 2.7 per cent *ad valorem* for the second year; and

(C) 2.2 per cent *ad valorem* for the third year; and

- (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level in subparagraph (i)(C) in six equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the fourth year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the ninth year;

- (r) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B10****" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 25 per cent of the base rate, and further reduced by 20 per cent of that resulting rate, on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the ninth year;

- (s) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B12" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by three thirteenths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in 10 equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 11th year;

- (t) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B12*" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by seven twelfths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and

- (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in 10 equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 11th year;

- (u) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B12**" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 20 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (i) until 31 March of the fourth year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (ii) in seven equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the fifth year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 11th year;

- (v) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B12****" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 50 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (i) until 31 March of the fourth year;
 - (iii) the customs duties shall be reduced by 25 per cent of the base rate from the level set out in subparagraph (ii) on 1 April of the fifth year;
 - (iv) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (iii) until 31 March of the 10th year; and

- (v) the customs duties shall be eliminated, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 11th year;

- (w) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B13" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by three fourteenths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in 11 equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 12th year;

- (x) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B15" shall be eliminated as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by three sixteenths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in 13 equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 14th year;

- (y) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B15*" shall be:
 - (i) from the date of entry into force of this Agreement until 31 March of the 13th year, the lesser of:
 - (A) the difference between the value for customs duty per each and the value per each obtained by multiplying 20,400.55 yen per each by 100 per cent plus the rate set out in Column 3 of the table below; and
 - (B) the value per each set out in Column 2 of the table below; and

1	2	3
Year	Value per each (yen)	Rate (%)
1	15,850.25	6.9
2	14,631.00	6.3
3	13,411.75	5.8
4	12,192.50	5.3
5	10,973.25	4.7
6	9,754.00	4.2
7	8,534.75	3.7
8	7,315.50	3.1
9	6,096.25	2.6
10	4,877.00	2.1
11	3,657.75	1.5
12	2,438.50	1.0
13	1,219.25	0.5

- (ii) zero, as from 1 April of the 14th year;
- (z) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "B20*" shall be eliminated as follows:
- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by twelve fifty-fifths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 20 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall be eliminated from the level set out in subparagraph (ii) in 10 equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the 10th year, and these goods shall be duty-free as from 1 April of the 19th year;

(aa) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R1" shall be reduced as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced to:

(A) 25.8 per cent *ad valorem* for the first year;

(B) 25.0 per cent *ad valorem* for the second year;

(C) 24.2 per cent *ad valorem* for the third year;

(D) 23.3 per cent *ad valorem* for the fourth year;

(E) 22.5 per cent *ad valorem* for the fifth year;

(F) 21.7 per cent *ad valorem* for the sixth year;

(G) 20.8 per cent *ad valorem* for the seventh year; and

(H) 20.0 per cent *ad valorem* for the eighth year;

(ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 9 per cent *ad valorem* from the level set out in subparagraph (i)(H) in six equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the ninth year; and

(iii) the customs duties shall remain at 9 per cent *ad valorem* from the 14th year;

(bb) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R2" shall be the lesser of:

(i) the difference between the value for customs duty per kilogramme and the value per kilogramme obtained by multiplying 393 yen per kilogramme by 100 per cent plus the rate set out in Column 3 of the table below; and

(ii) the value per kilogramme set out in Column 2 of the table below:

1	2	3
Year	Value per kilogramme (yen)	Rate (%)
1	93.75	1.7
2	93.75	1.4
3	52.50	1.2
4	49.50	0.9
5	46.50	0.7
6	43.50	0.4
7	40.50	0.2
8 and thereafter	37.50	0

(cc) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R3" shall be the lesser of:

(i) the difference between the value for customs duty per kilogramme and the value per kilogramme obtained by multiplying 524 yen per kilogramme by 100 per cent plus the rate set out in Column 3 of the table below; and

(ii) the value per kilogramme set out in Column 2 of the table below:

1	2	3
Year	Value per kilogramme (yen)	Rate (%)
1	125	1.7
2	125	1.4
3	70	1.2
4	66	0.9
5	62	0.7
6	58	0.4
7	54	0.2
8 and thereafter	50	0

(dd) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R4" shall be reduced as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced to:

(A) 34.8 per cent *ad valorem* for the first year;

(B) 32.7 per cent *ad valorem* for the second year;

(C) 30.6 per cent *ad valorem* for the third year;

(D) 28.4 per cent *ad valorem* for the fourth year;

(E) 26.3 per cent *ad valorem* for the fifth year;

(F) 24.2 per cent *ad valorem* for the sixth year;

(G) 22.1 per cent *ad valorem* for the seventh year; and

(H) 20.0 per cent *ad valorem* for the eighth year;

(ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 9 per cent *ad valorem* from the level set out in subparagraph (i)(H) in six equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the ninth year; and

(iii) the customs duties shall remain at 9 per cent *ad valorem* from the 14th year;

(ee) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R5" shall be reduced as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced by three twenty-seconds of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

- (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 50 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the ninth year;
- (ff) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R6" shall be reduced as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 25 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 50 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;
- (gg) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R7" shall be reduced by 5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement and shall remain at that level thereafter;
- (hh) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R8" shall be reduced as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 12.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 75 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and

(iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;

(ii) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R9" shall be reduced as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 5 per cent of the base rate as set out in the table below; and

Year	Customs duties other than the levy (yen/kg)	Levy (yen/kg)
1	48.30	159.60
2	33.73	111.47
3	19.17	63.33
4	4.60	15.20

(ii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (i) from the fourth year;

(jj) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R10" shall be reduced as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 5 per cent of the base rate as set out in the table below; and

Year	Customs duties other than the levy (yen/kg)	Levy (yen/kg)
1	51.98	171.15
2	36.30	119.53
3	20.62	67.92
4	4.95	16.30

(ii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (i) from the fourth year;

- (kk) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R11" shall be reduced as follows:
- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 30.1 per cent *ad valorem* and 34.40 yen per kilogramme on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 10.5 per cent *ad valorem* and 12 yen per kilogramme from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the ninth year;
- (ll) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R12" shall be reduced as follows:
- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced to 21.5 per cent *ad valorem* and 34.40 yen per kilogramme on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 7.5 per cent *ad valorem* and 12 yen per kilogramme from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the ninth year;
- (mm) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R13" shall be reduced by 15 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement and shall remain at that level thereafter;
- (nn) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R14" shall be reduced by 25 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement and shall remain at that level thereafter;

(oo) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R15" shall be reduced as follows:

- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 7.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
- (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 85 per cent of the base rate from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
- (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;

(pp) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R16" shall be reduced as follows:

- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 37.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and
- (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 50 per cent of the base rate on 1 April of the second year and shall remain at that level thereafter;

(qq) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R17" shall be reduced as follows:

- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by nine forty-fourths of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
- (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 25 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in eight equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and

- (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the ninth year;

- (rr) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R18" shall be reduced as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 90 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;

- (ss) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R19" shall be reduced as follows:
 - (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 37.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 25 per cent of the base rate from the level calculated, without rounding, in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;

- (tt) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R20" shall be reduced as follows:

- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 30 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 40 per cent of the base rate from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;
- (uu) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R21" shall be reduced as follows:
- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 31.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 37 per cent of the base rate from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and
 - (iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;
- (vv) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R22" shall be reduced as follows:
- (i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 33.3 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;
 - (ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 33.4 per cent of the base rate from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and

(iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;

(ww) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "R23" shall be reduced as follows:

(i) the customs duties shall be reduced by 33.5 per cent of the base rate on the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(ii) the customs duties shall be reduced to 33 per cent of the base rate from the level set out in subparagraph (i) in three equal annual instalments beginning on 1 April of the second year; and

(iii) the customs duties shall remain at the level set out in subparagraph (ii) from the fourth year;

(xx) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "PIC" shall be governed by the terms set out in Section B;

(yy) customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Xb" shall be excluded from any commitment of tariff elimination or reduction, and remain at the base rate;

(zz) originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Xq1", for which tariff rate quotas are set out in Japan's Schedule to the WTO Agreement, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement;

(aaa) originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Xq2", for which tariff rate quotas are set out by relevant cabinet orders of Japan, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement; and

(bbb) originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "X" shall be excluded from any tariff commitment referred to in paragraph 1 of Part 1 and subparagraphs (a) to (yy).

2. Originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG-n" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan shall be subject to the provisions of Section C.
3. The treatment of originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "S" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan shall be subject to review pursuant to subparagraph 3(a) and paragraph 4 of Article 2.8.
4. Paragraph 6 of Part 1 shall not be applied to the case of customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines 210610.219 and 210690.283.

SECTION B

Scheme for the application of preferential tariff treatment for certain originating goods

SUB-SECTION 1

Notes for Section B

1. For the purposes of subparagraph 1(xx) of Section A, customs duties on originating goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "PIC-n" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan shall be governed by the terms applicable to those originating goods, as set out in this Section, beginning on the date of entry into force of this Agreement.
2. No later than a month after the end of each particular year, the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries of Japan (hereinafter referred to in this Section as "MAFF"), or its successor, shall issue a certificate for the originating goods referred to in each of paragraphs 1 to 10 of Sub-Section 2 which were released in that particular year prior to import permission in accordance with the laws and regulations of Japan (hereinafter referred to in this Section as "UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate"), following an application by an importer for a UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate.
3. Where the importer makes a claim for preferential tariff treatment as defined in Article 3.1 for the originating goods referred to in each of paragraphs 1 to 10 of Sub-Section 2, that importer is required to submit the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate to the customs authority of Japan prior to import permission. The procedure for submission of UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates to the customs authority of Japan shall be promptly made publicly available.

4. UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates shall be submitted by the importer to the customs authority of Japan on or before the following 30 June after the end of each particular year and shall be deemed to have been submitted at the time of import declaration.
5. With regard to the originating goods referred to in each of paragraphs 1 to 10 of Sub-Section 2, the aggregate quantity of such originating goods for which UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates shall be made available to the importers by MAFF, or its successor, for each particular year shall be the difference between the aggregate quota quantity of the corresponding goods set out in Section B of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA and the quota quantity confirmed by MAFF, or its successor, to have been utilised by the importer for such corresponding goods under the EU-Japan EPA, in that particular year.¹
6. Where the total quantity requested in applications for UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates for the originating goods referred to in each of paragraphs 1 to 10 of Sub-Section 2 exceeds the aggregate quantity referred to in paragraph 5, MAFF, or its successor, shall prioritise those applications submitted on the basis of the order of the dates of approval of release of such originating goods and shall issue UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates to the extent that the quantity of such originating goods for which UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates are issued reaches the aggregate quantity referred to in paragraph 5. MAFF, or its successor, shall make publicly available the latest date of the approval of release of such originating goods for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate was issued to an importer. MAFF, or its successor, shall also make publicly available the aggregate quantity referred to in paragraph 5, the total quantity requested in applications for UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates and the quantity of such originating goods for which UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates are issued.
7. With regard to UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificates, MAFF, or its successor, shall promptly make publicly available, through its ministerial ordinances and notifications, the following:

¹ For greater certainty, the aggregate quantity referred to in this paragraph for a particular year shall be calculated for each of paragraphs 1 to 10 of Sub-Section 2.

- (a) the template and the form of application; and
 - (b) the procedure for application and issuance.
8. The descriptions of product or products set out in each of paragraphs 1 to 10 of Sub-Section 2 are not necessarily exhaustive. These descriptions are inserted for convenience of reference to assist users in understanding this Section and shall not alter or supersede the coverage for the relevant tariff lines covered by each of those paragraphs.

SUB-SECTION 2

Preferential tariff treatment for certain originating goods

1. Wheat products
- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 190410.221, 190420.221, 190430.010, 190490.210 and 210690.214 indicated with "PIC-1" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free, subject to an import mark-up applied by Japan as provided for in subparagraph (c).
 - (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

- (c) With regard to the importation under subparagraph (a), a simultaneous buy-sell (hereinafter referred to in this Section as "SBS") mechanism shall be used by MAFF, or its successor, as a State Trading Enterprise. Japan may collect the import mark-up for goods imported under subparagraph (a). The amount of the import mark-up shall not exceed the amount permitted for the goods under Japan's Schedule to the WTO Agreement.

2. Mixes and doughs and cake mixes

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 190120.222, 190120.232, 190120.235 and 190120.243 indicated with "PIC-2" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free.
- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

3. Food preparations made primarily of wheat

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 190190.242, 190190.247, 190190.252 and 190190.267 indicated with "PIC-3" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free.
- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

4. Food preparations of barley

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 190120.141, 190190.161, 190420.231, 190490.310 and 210690.216 indicated with "PIC-4" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free, subject to an import mark-up applied by Japan as provided for in subparagraph (c).
- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.
- (c) With regard to the importation under subparagraph (a), an SBS mechanism shall be used by MAFF, or its successor, as a State Trading Enterprise. Japan may collect the import mark-up for goods imported under subparagraph (a). The amount of the import mark-up shall not exceed the amount permitted for the goods under Japan's Schedule to the WTO Agreement.

5. Coffee, tea mixes, food preparations and doughs

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 170290.219, 190120.239, 190190.217, 190190.248, 190190.253, 210112.110, 210112.246, 210120.246, 210690.251, 210690.271, 210690.272 and 210690.281 indicated with "PIC-5" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free.
- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

6. Food preparations

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff line 210690.590 indicated with "PIC-6" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free.
- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

7. Food preparations containing more than 50 per cent of sucrose, and cocoa powder

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 170113.000, 170114.190, 200540.190, 200551.190, 200599.119, 210690.282 and 210690.510 indicated with "PIC-7" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free.
- (b) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 190190.219 and 210690.284 indicated with "PIC-7" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, the customs duties shall be reduced as follows:

Year	Rate of customs duties (%)
1	26.5
2	25.4
3	24.3
4	23.3
5	22.2
6	21.1
7	20.0
8	18.9
9	17.9
For the 10th year and for each subsequent year, the customs duties shall remain at 17.9%.	

- (c) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff line 180610.100 indicated with "PIC-7" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, the customs duties shall be reduced as follows:

Year	Rate of customs duties (%)
1	25.7
2	24.3
3	23.0
4	21.6
5	20.3
6	18.9
7	17.6
8	16.2
9	14.9
For the 10th year and for each subsequent year, the customs duties shall remain at 14.9%.	

- (d) The originating goods referred to in subparagraphs (a) to (c), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

8. Food preparations containing cocoa

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff line 180620.290 indicated with "PIC-8" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, the customs duties shall be reduced as follows:

Year	Rate of customs duties (%)
1	18.4
2	17.4
3	16.5
4	15.5
5	14.5
6	13.6
7	12.6
8	11.6
9	10.7
For the 10th year and for each subsequent year, the customs duties shall remain at 10.7%.	

- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

9. Food preparations containing cocoa (for the preparation of chocolate)

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff line 180620.290 indicated with "PIC-9" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, those originating goods shall be duty-free, provided that the quantity of such originating goods for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is issued for each application made by the importer shall not exceed the limit of three multiplied by the quantity of the milk powder, specified in the application, produced from domestic milk and used by that importer for the production of chocolate in Japan.
- (b) The originating goods referred to in subparagraph (a), released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

10. Cheeses

- (a) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff line 040610.020 indicated with "PIC-10" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, the customs duties shall be eliminated as follows:

Year	Rate of customs duties (%)
1	18.2
2	16.8
3	15.4
4	14.0
5	12.6
6	11.2
7	9.8
8	8.4
9	7.0
10	5.6
11	4.2
12	2.8
13	1.4
14	0.0
For the 15th year and for each subsequent year, the customs duties shall remain at zero.	

- (b) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 040610.090, 040640.090 and 040690.090 indicated with "PIC-10" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, the customs duties shall be eliminated as follows:

Year	Rate of customs duties (%)
1	24.2
2	22.4
3	20.5
4	18.6
5	16.8
6	14.9
7	13.0
8	11.2
9	9.3
10	7.5
11	5.6
12	3.7
13	1.9
14	0.0
For the 15th year and for each subsequent year, the customs duties shall remain at zero.	

- (c) With respect to originating goods classified under the tariff lines 040620.100 and 040630.000 indicated with "PIC-10" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, released in a particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, the customs duties shall be eliminated as follows:

Year	Rate of customs duties (%)
1	32.5
2	30.0
3	27.5
4	25.0
5	22.5
6	20.0
7	17.5
8	15.0
9	12.5
10	10.0
11	7.5
12	5.0
13	2.5
14	0.0
For the 15th year and for each subsequent year, the customs duties shall remain at zero.	

- (d) The originating goods referred to in subparagraphs (a) to (c), released in the particular year prior to import permission, for which the UK-Japan Preferential Import Certificate is not submitted pursuant to Sub-Section 1, shall be excluded from any tariff commitment under this Agreement.

SECTION C

Agricultural safeguard measures

SUB-SECTION 1

Notes for Section C

1. This Section sets out:
 - (a) the originating agricultural goods that may be subject to agricultural safeguard measures pursuant to paragraph 2 of Section A;
 - (b) the trigger levels for applying such measures; and
 - (c) the maximum rate of customs duty that may be applied in each year for each such good.
2. Notwithstanding Article 2.8, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG1*", "SG1**", "SG2", "SG3", "SG4*", "SG4**", "SG5" or "SG6" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan. Japan may apply such measure only under the conditions set out in this Section and only in accordance with the terms set out in this Section.
3. If the conditions set out in this Section are satisfied, Japan may, as an agricultural safeguard measure, increase the rate of customs duty on such an originating agricultural good to a level not exceeding the lesser of:
 - (a) the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty in effect at the time of the application of the agricultural safeguard measure;
 - (b) the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty in effect on the day immediately preceding the date of entry into force of this Agreement; and

(c) the rate of customs duty set out in this Section.

4. Japan shall implement any agricultural safeguard measure in a transparent manner. Japan shall, within 60 days of the date of imposing the agricultural safeguard measure, notify the United Kingdom thereof in writing and provide the United Kingdom with relevant data concerning the measure. Japan shall, on written request of the United Kingdom, respond to specific questions from, and provide information to, the United Kingdom, including by e-mail, teleconference, video-conference and in person, regarding the application of the measure.
5. For greater certainty, no agricultural safeguard measure may be applied or maintained on or after the date on which the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) is zero.
6. For the purposes of this Section:
 - (a) "fiscal year" means a Japanese fiscal year beginning on 1 April and ending on the following 31 March; and
 - (b) "quarter" means a period:
 - (i) from 1 April until 30 June;
 - (ii) from 1 July until 30 September;
 - (iii) from 1 October until 31 December; or
 - (iv) from 1 January until 31 March.

SUB-SECTION 2

Agricultural safeguard measure for beef

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG1*" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan (hereinafter referred to in this Sub-Section as "SG1* goods") and the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG1**" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan (hereinafter referred to in this Sub-Section as "SG1** goods"), Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the aggregate volume of imports of those originating agricultural goods from the United Kingdom, and of the "originating agricultural goods" as defined in paragraph 1 of Article 2.5 of the EU-Japan EPA and classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG1*" and "SG1**" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan referred to in paragraph 1 of Sub-Section 2 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA, for a particular year exceeds the trigger level set out as follows:
 - (a) 45,056 metric tonnes for the first year;
 - (b) 45,833 metric tonnes for the second year;
 - (c) 46,611 metric tonnes for the third year;
 - (d) 47,389 metric tonnes for the fourth year;
 - (e) 48,167 metric tonnes for the fifth year;
 - (f) 48,944 metric tonnes for the sixth year;
 - (g) 49,722 metric tonnes for the seventh year;
 - (h) 50,500 metric tonnes for the eighth year;

- (i) from the ninth year until the 13th year, for each year, the trigger level of the previous year plus 385 metric tonnes; and
 - (j) from the 14th year, for each year, the trigger level of the previous year plus 770 metric tonnes.
2. (a) For SG1* goods, the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:
- (i) 38.5 per cent for the first year;
 - (ii) 30.0 per cent from the second year until the eighth year;
 - (iii) 20.0 per cent from the ninth year until the 12th year;
 - (iv) 18.0 per cent for the 13th year; and
 - (v) from the 14th year:
 - (A) one percentage point less than the rate of customs duty of the previous year, if Japan did not apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section in the previous year; or
 - (B) the same as the rate of customs duty of the previous year, if Japan applied an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section in the previous year.
- (b) For SG1** goods, the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:
- (i) 38.5 per cent for the first year;
 - (ii) 32.7 per cent for the second year;
 - (iii) 30.6 per cent for the third year;

(iv) 30.0 per cent from the fourth year until the eighth year;

(v) 20.0 per cent from the ninth year until the 12th year;

(vi) 18.0 per cent for the 13th year; and

(vii) from the 14th year:

(A) one percentage point less than the rate of customs duty of the previous year, if Japan did not apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section in the previous year; or

(B) the same as the rate of customs duty of the previous year, if Japan applied an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section in the previous year.

(c) If the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied in one year and, as a result thereof, an agricultural safeguard measure is in effect during the following year pursuant to subparagraph 3(b) or (c), the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 for the purpose of that agricultural safeguard measure shall, for the duration of that measure, be set at the level applicable for the year in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 was satisfied.

3. An agricultural safeguard measure referred to in paragraph 1 may be maintained:

(a) if the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 in any fiscal year exceeds the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 on or before 31 January, until the end of that fiscal year;

(b) if the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 in any fiscal year exceeds the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 during the month of February, for a period of 45 days beginning on the date of the application of the agricultural safeguard measure; and

- (c) if the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 in any fiscal year exceeds the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 during the month of March, for a period of 30 days beginning on the date of the application of the agricultural safeguard measure.
4. (a) For the purposes of this Sub-Section, the period during which an agricultural safeguard measure may be maintained shall commence no later than the day following the fifth business day after the end of the publication period referred to in subparagraph (c) in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied.
- (b) For the purposes of this Sub-Section, as an exceptional measure taken for the implementation of this Sub-Section, the customs authority of Japan shall, no later than five business days after the end of each publication period, publish the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 between:
- (i) the beginning of the fiscal year and the end of the publication period; and
 - (ii) from the ninth year until the 13th year, the beginning of the quarter and the end of the publication period.
- (c) For the purposes of this Sub-Section, "publication period" means:
- (i) the period from the first day of each month until the 10th day of that month;
 - (ii) the period from the 11th day of each month until the 20th day of that month; and
 - (iii) the period from the 21st day of each month until the final day of that month.

5. (a) Notwithstanding paragraph 1, if, during any year from the ninth year until the 13th year, the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 in any quarter exceeds the quarterly safeguard trigger volume set out in subparagraph (b), Japan may increase the rates of customs duties on SG1* goods and SG1** goods from the United Kingdom in accordance with paragraph 3 of Sub-Section 1 for a period of 90 days. The 90 day period shall commence no later than the day following the fifth business day after the end of the publication period in which the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 in the quarter exceeded the quarterly safeguard trigger volume. The rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1, if the condition set out in this paragraph is satisfied, shall be:
 - (i) 20.0 per cent from the ninth year until the 12th year; and
 - (ii) 18.0 per cent for the 13th year.
 - (b) For the purposes of this paragraph, the "quarterly safeguard trigger volume" means 117 per cent of one fourth of the trigger level set out in subparagraph 1(i) for the respective year.
 - (c) Notwithstanding paragraph 1, if, during any year from the ninth year until the 13th year, the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 exceeds the trigger level set out in subparagraph 1(i) for the respective year, at the same time as the aggregate volume of imports referred to in paragraph 1 in the quarter exceeds the quarterly safeguard trigger volume set out in subparagraph (b), Japan may maintain an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section until the later of the end of the 90 day period provided for in subparagraph (a) or the end of the periods provided for in paragraph 3.
6. If the agricultural safeguard measure under Sub-Section 2 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA ceases to be applied in accordance with paragraph 6 of that Sub-Section, Japan shall not thereafter apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section.

7. Notwithstanding paragraph 1, if the importation into Japan from the United Kingdom of SG1* goods and SG1** goods has been wholly or substantially suspended for more than 36 months due to sanitary concerns, Japan shall not apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to such goods from the United Kingdom for 48 months after the whole or substantial lifting of the suspension. If the importation from the United Kingdom of such goods had been suspended, and a natural disaster, such as severe drought, disrupts the recovery of the production of such goods in the United Kingdom, the period in which Japan shall not apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to such goods from the United Kingdom shall be 60 months.

8. If the year in which this Agreement enters into force is less than 12 months, the applicable trigger level for that year for the purposes of paragraph 1 shall be determined by multiplying the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 for SG1* goods and SG1** goods for that year by a fraction the numerator of which shall be the number of months between the date of entry into force of this Agreement and the following 31 March and the denominator of which shall be 12. For the purpose of determining the applicable trigger level in accordance with the previous sentence, any fraction of less than 1.0 shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (in the case of 0.5, the fraction shall be rounded to 1.0).

SUB-SECTION 3

Agricultural safeguard measure for pork

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG2" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan (hereinafter referred to in this Sub-Section as "SG2 goods"), Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the following condition is satisfied:

- (a) in the first year and the second year, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG2 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods from the United Kingdom, and of the "originating agricultural goods" as defined in paragraph 1 of Article 2.5 of the EU-Japan EPA and classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG2" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan referred to in paragraph 1 of Sub-Section 3 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA (hereinafter referred to in this Sub-Section as "aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union"), for the respective year exceeds 116 per cent of the largest annual aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union during any of the preceding three fiscal years;
- (b) in the third year and the fourth year:
- (i) Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG2 goods imported at a price equal to or greater than the threshold price¹ for those SG2 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union imported at such a price for the respective year exceeds 116 per cent of the largest annual aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union during any of the preceding three fiscal years; or
- (ii) Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG2 goods imported at a price less than the threshold price for those SG2 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union imported at such a price for the respective year exceeds:
- (A) 63,000 metric tonnes for the third year; and

¹ For the purposes of subparagraphs (b) and (c), "threshold price" means:

- (a) 399 yen per kilogramme for the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines 020312.021, 020312.023, 020319.021, 020319.023, 020322.021, 020322.023, 020329.021, 020329.023, 020630.092, 020630.093, 020649.092 and 020649.093; and
- (b) 299.25 yen per kilogramme for the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines 020311.020, 020311.030, 020321.020 and 020321.030.

(B) 71,400 metric tonnes for the fourth year; and

(c) from the fifth year until the ninth year:

(i) Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG2 goods imported at a price equal to or greater than the threshold price for those SG2 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union imported at such a price for the respective year exceeds 119 per cent of the largest annual aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union during any of the preceding three fiscal years; or

(ii) Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG2 goods imported at a price less than the threshold price for those SG2 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG2 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union imported at such a price for the respective year exceeds:

(A) 79,800 metric tonnes for the fifth year;

(B) 88,200 metric tonnes for the sixth year;

(C) 96,600 metric tonnes for the seventh year;

(D) 105,000 metric tonnes for the eighth year; and

(E) 105,000 metric tonnes for the ninth year.

2. For SG2 goods, the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:

(a) for SG2 goods classified under the tariff lines 020311.040, 020312.022, 020319.022, 020321.040, 020322.022, 020329.022, 020630.099 and 020649.099:

(i) 4.0 per cent for the first year;

- (ii) 3.4 per cent from the second year until the fourth year;
 - (iii) 2.8 per cent from the fifth year until the seventh year; and
 - (iv) 2.2 per cent in the eighth year and the ninth year;
- (b) for SG2 goods classified under the tariff lines 020312.021, 020312.023, 020319.021, 020319.023, 020322.021, 020322.023, 020329.021, 020329.023, 020630.092, 020630.093, 020649.092 and 020649.093, the lesser of:
- (i) the difference between CIF import price per kilogramme and the First Safeguard Standard Import Price¹; and
 - (ii) the first alternative rate²; and
- (c) for SG2 goods classified under the tariff lines 020311.020, 020311.030, 020321.020 and 020321.030, the lesser of:
- (i) the difference between CIF import price per kilogramme and the Second Safeguard Standard Import Price³; and

¹ For the purposes of subparagraph (b), "First Safeguard Standard Import Price" means a price equal to 524 yen per kilogramme multiplied by the sum of 100 per cent and the rate of customs duty set out in subparagraph (a) for the respective year.

² For the purposes of subparagraph (b), "first alternative rate" means:

- (a) the rate of customs duty specified in the Schedule of Japan for the tariff lines 020312.023, 020319.023, 020322.023, 020329.023, 020630.093 or 020649.093 for the first year and the second year;
- (b) 100 yen per kilogramme from the third year until the seventh year; and
- (c) 70 yen per kilogramme for the eighth year and the ninth year.

³ For the purposes of subparagraph (c), "Second Safeguard Standard Import Price" means a price equal to 393 yen per kilogramme multiplied by the sum of 100 per cent and the rate of customs duty set out in subparagraph (a) for the respective year.

(ii) the second alternative rate¹.

3. Any agricultural safeguard measure applied under this Sub-Section may be maintained only until the end of the year in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied.
4. Japan shall not apply or maintain any agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section after the end of the ninth year.
5. If the year in which this Agreement enters into force is less than 12 months, the applicable trigger level for that year for the purposes of paragraph 1 shall be determined by multiplying the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 for SG2 goods for that year by a fraction the numerator of which shall be the number of months between the date of entry into force of this Agreement and the following 31 March and the denominator of which shall be 12. For the purpose of determining the applicable trigger level in accordance with the previous sentence, any fraction of less than 1.0 shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (in the case of 0.5, the fraction shall be rounded to 1.0).

SUB-SECTION 4

Agricultural safeguard measure for processed pork

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG3" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan (hereinafter referred to in this Sub-Section as "SG3 goods"), Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the following condition is satisfied:

¹ For the purposes of subparagraph (c), "second alternative rate" means:

- (a) the rate of customs duty specified in the Schedule of Japan for the tariff lines 020311.020 or 020321.020 for the first year and second year;
- (b) 75 yen per kilogramme from the third year until the seventh year; and
- (c) 52.50 yen per kilogramme for the eighth year and the ninth year.

- (a) from the first year until the fourth year, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG3 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG3 goods from the United Kingdom, and of the "originating agricultural goods" as defined in paragraph 1 of Article 2.5 of the EU-Japan EPA and classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG3" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan referred to in paragraph 1 of Sub-Section 4 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA (hereinafter referred to in this Sub-Section as "aggregate volume of imports of SG3 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union"), for the respective year exceeds 118 per cent of the largest annual aggregate volume of imports of SG3 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union during any of the preceding three fiscal years; and
 - (b) from the fifth year until the ninth year, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section to SG3 goods only if the aggregate volume of imports of SG3 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union for the respective year exceeds 121 per cent of the largest annual aggregate volume of imports of SG3 goods and their corresponding goods from the European Union during any of the preceding three fiscal years.
2. (a) For SG3 goods, the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:
- (i) 85 per cent of the base rate for the first year and the second year;
 - (ii) 60 per cent of the base rate from the third year until the seventh year; and
 - (iii) 45 per cent of the base rate for the eighth year and the ninth year.

- (b) For the purposes of subparagraph (a), the base rate shall be comprised of an *ad valorem* duty component and a specific duty component, each of which shall be reduced to the percentages identified in subparagraph (a) to determine the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1. The *ad valorem* duty component of the base rate shall be 8.5 per cent, and the specific duty component shall be equal to 614.85 yen per kilogramme minus 60 per cent of the CIF import price per kilogramme of the respective SG3 good.
3. Any agricultural safeguard measure applied under this Sub-Section may be maintained only until the end of the year in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied.
4. Japan shall not apply any agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section after the end of the ninth year.
5. If the year in which this Agreement enters into force is less than 12 months, the applicable trigger level for that year for the purposes of paragraph 1 shall be determined by multiplying the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 for SG3 goods for that year by a fraction the numerator of which shall be the number of months between the date of entry into force of this Agreement and the following 31 March and the denominator of which shall be 12. For the purpose of determining the applicable trigger level in accordance with the previous sentence, any fraction of less than 1.0 shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (in the case of 0.5, the fraction shall be rounded to 1.0).

SUB-SECTION 5

Agricultural safeguard measure for whey protein concentrate (WPC)

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4*" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the aggregate volume of imports of those originating agricultural goods from the United Kingdom, and of the "originating agricultural goods" as defined in paragraph 1 of Article 2.5 of the EU-Japan EPA and classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4*" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan referred to in paragraph 1 of Sub-Section 5 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA, for a particular year exceeds the trigger level set out as follows:
 - (a) 2,267 metric tonnes for the first year;
 - (b) 2,400 metric tonnes for the second year;
 - (c) 2,533 metric tonnes for the third year;
 - (d) 2,667 metric tonnes for the fourth year;
 - (e) 2,800 metric tonnes for the fifth year;
 - (f) 2,933 metric tonnes for the sixth year;
 - (g) 3,067 metric tonnes for the seventh year;
 - (h) 3,200 metric tonnes for the eighth year;
 - (i) 3,544 metric tonnes for the ninth year;
 - (j) 3,888 metric tonnes for the 10th year;
 - (k) 4,232 metric tonnes for the 11th year;

- (l) 4,690 metric tonnes for the 12th year;
- (m) 5,148 metric tonnes for the 13th year;
- (n) 5,606 metric tonnes for the 14th year;
- (o) 6,064 metric tonnes for the 15th year;
- (p) 6,522 metric tonnes for the 16th year;
- (q) 6,980 metric tonnes for the 17th year;
- (r) 7,438 metric tonnes for the 18th year; and
- (s) from the 19th year, for each year, the trigger level of the previous year plus 573 metric tonnes.

2. For the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4*", the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:

- (a) 29.8 per cent plus 120 yen per kilogramme from the first year until the third year;
- (b) 23.8 per cent plus 105 yen per kilogramme from the fourth year until the eighth year;
- (c) 19.4 per cent plus 90 yen per kilogramme from the ninth year until the 13th year;
- (d) 13.4 per cent plus 75 yen per kilogramme from the 14th year until the 18th year; and
- (e) from the 19th year:

- (i) if an agricultural safeguard measure set out in this Sub-Section was not applied in the previous year, the *ad valorem* duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 1.9 per cent lower than it was in the previous year and the specific duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 10.70 yen per kilogramme lower than it was in the previous year; or
 - (ii) if an agricultural safeguard measure set out in this Sub-Section was applied in the previous year, the *ad valorem* duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 1.0 per cent lower than it was in the previous year and the specific duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 5 yen per kilogramme lower than it was in the previous year.
- 3. Any agricultural safeguard measure applied under this Sub-Section may be maintained only until the end of the year in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied.
- 4. If the agricultural safeguard measure under Sub-Section 5 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA ceases to be applied in accordance with paragraph 4 of that Sub-Section, Japan shall not thereafter apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section.
- 5. (a) Notwithstanding paragraph 1, Japan shall not apply any agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section if:
 - (i) there is a domestic shortage of skimmed milk powder in Japan; or
 - (ii) there is no demonstrable reduction in domestic demand for skimmed milk powder in Japan.
- (b) If Japan applies an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section when the United Kingdom believes that either of the conditions set out in subparagraph (a) has been satisfied, the United Kingdom may:

- (i) ask Japan to provide an explanation of why Japan does not consider either of the conditions set out in subparagraph (a) to have been satisfied; and
 - (ii) request Japan to cease application of the agricultural safeguard measure for the remainder of the year.
6. If the year in which this Agreement enters into force is less than 12 months, the applicable trigger level for that year for the purposes of paragraph 1 shall be determined by multiplying the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 for the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4*" for that year by a fraction the numerator of which shall be the number of months between the date of entry into force of this Agreement and the following 31 March and the denominator of which shall be 12. For the purpose of determining the applicable trigger level in accordance with the previous sentence, any fraction of less than 1.0 shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (in the case of 0.5, the fraction shall be rounded to 1.0).

SUB-SECTION 6

Agricultural safeguard measure for whey powder

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4**" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the aggregate volume of imports of those originating agricultural goods from the United Kingdom, and of the "originating agricultural goods" as defined in paragraph 1 of Article 2.5 of the EU-Japan EPA and classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4**" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan referred to in paragraph 1 of Sub-Section 6 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA, for a particular year exceeds the trigger level set out as follows:
 - (a) 2,611 metric tonnes for the first year;
 - (b) 2,767 metric tonnes for the second year;

- (c) 2,922 metric tonnes for the third year;
- (d) 3,078 metric tonnes for the fourth year;
- (e) 3,233 metric tonnes for the fifth year;
- (f) 3,389 metric tonnes for the sixth year;
- (g) 3,544 metric tonnes for the seventh year;
- (h) 3,700 metric tonnes for the eighth year;
- (i) 3,929 metric tonnes for the ninth year;
- (j) 4,158 metric tonnes for the 10th year;
- (k) 4,502 metric tonnes for the 11th year;
- (l) 4,846 metric tonnes for the 12th year;
- (m) 5,190 metric tonnes for the 13th year; and
- (n) from the 14th year, for each year, the trigger level of the previous year plus 458 metric tonnes.

2. For the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4**", the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:

- (a) 29.8 per cent plus 75 yen per kilogramme from the first year until the third year;
- (b) 23.8 per cent plus 45 yen per kilogramme from the fourth year until the eighth year;
- (c) 13.4 per cent plus 30 yen per kilogramme from the ninth year until the 13th year; and

(d) from the 14th year:

- (i) if an agricultural safeguard measure set out in this Sub-Section was not applied in the previous year, the *ad valorem* duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 2.0 per cent lower than it was in the previous year and the specific duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 4 yen per kilogramme lower than it was in the previous year; or
- (ii) if an agricultural safeguard measure set out in this Sub-Section was applied in the previous year, the *ad valorem* duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 1.0 per cent lower than it was in the previous year and the specific duty component of the rate of customs duty shall be 2 yen per kilogramme lower than it was in the previous year.

3. Any agricultural safeguard measure applied under this Sub-Section may be maintained only until the end of the year in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied.
4. If the agricultural safeguard measure under Sub-Section 6 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA ceases to be applied in accordance with paragraph 4 of that Sub-Section, Japan shall not thereafter apply an agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section.
5. If the year in which this Agreement enters into force is less than 12 months, the applicable trigger level for that year for the purposes of paragraph 1 shall be determined by multiplying the trigger level set out in paragraph 1 for the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG4**" for that year by a fraction the numerator of which shall be the number of months between the date of entry into force of this Agreement and the following 31 March and the denominator of which shall be 12. For the purpose of determining the applicable trigger level in accordance with the previous sentence, any fraction of less than 1.0 shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (in the case of 0.5, the fraction shall be rounded to 1.0).

SUB-SECTION 7

Agricultural safeguard measure for fresh oranges

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG5" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the aggregate volume of imports of those originating agricultural goods from the United Kingdom, and of the "originating agricultural goods" as defined in paragraph 1 of Article 2.5 of the EU-Japan EPA and classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG5" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan referred to in paragraph 1 of Sub-Section 7 of Section C of Part 3 of Annex 2-A to the EU-Japan EPA, between 1 December and the following 31 March for the fiscal year exceeds 2,000 metric tonnes, except as provided in paragraph 5.
2. For the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG5", the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be:
 - (a) 28 per cent for the first year and the second year; and
 - (b) 20 per cent from the third year until the fifth year.
3. Any agricultural safeguard measure applied under this Sub-Section may be maintained only until the end of the year in which the condition set out in paragraph 1 is satisfied.
4. Japan shall not apply any agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section after the end of the fifth year.

5. If the year in which this Agreement enters into force is less than four months, the applicable trigger level for that year for the purposes of paragraph 1 shall be determined by multiplying 2,000 metric tonnes by a fraction the numerator of which shall be the number of months between the date of entry into force of this Agreement and the following 31 March and the denominator of which shall be 4. For the purpose of determining the applicable trigger level in accordance with the previous sentence, any fraction of less than 1.0 shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (in the case of 0.5, the fraction shall be rounded to 1.0).

SUB-SECTION 8

Agricultural safeguard measure for race horses

1. In accordance with paragraph 2 of Sub-Section 1, with respect to the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG6" in Column "Note" in the Schedule of Japan, Japan may apply an agricultural safeguard measure only if the CIF import price per each of those originating agricultural goods, expressed in the Japanese yen, is less than 90 per cent of the trigger price. The trigger price shall be the price that has been agreed in accordance with paragraph 4, or 10.7 million yen if there has been no specific agreement on the trigger price in accordance with paragraph 4.
2. For the originating agricultural goods classified under the tariff lines indicated with "SG6", the rate of customs duty referred to in subparagraph 3(c) of Sub-Section 1 shall be the rate of customs duty determined for those originating agricultural goods in accordance with category "B15" as set out in subparagraph 1(x) of Section A plus:
 - (a) if the difference between the CIF import price per each of the originating agricultural goods and the trigger price is greater than 10 per cent but less than or equal to 40 per cent of the trigger price, 30 per cent of the difference between the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty in effect at the time of importation and the rate of customs duty applied to the originating agricultural goods in accordance with category "B15" as set out in subparagraph 1(x) of Section A;

- (b) if the difference between the CIF import price per each of the originating agricultural goods and the trigger price is greater than 40 per cent but less than or equal to 60 per cent of the trigger price, 50 per cent of the difference between the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty in effect at the time of importation and the rate of customs duty applied to the originating agricultural goods in accordance with category "B15" as set out in subparagraph 1(x) of Section A;
 - (c) if the difference between the CIF import price per each of the originating agricultural goods and the trigger price is greater than 60 per cent but less than or equal to 75 per cent of the trigger price, 70 per cent of the difference between the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty in effect at the time of importation and the rate of customs duty applied to the originating agricultural goods in accordance with category "B15" as set out in subparagraph 1(x) of Section A; and
 - (d) if the difference between the CIF import price per each of the originating agricultural goods and the trigger price is greater than 75 per cent of the trigger price, the difference between the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty in effect at the time of importation and the rate of customs duty applied to the originating agricultural goods in accordance with category "B15" as set out in subparagraph 1(x) of Section A.
3. Japan shall not apply any agricultural safeguard measure under this Sub-Section after the end of the 13th year.
 4. On request of the United Kingdom, Japan and the United Kingdom shall consult on the operation of the agricultural safeguard measure set out in this Sub-Section and may mutually agree to periodically evaluate and update the trigger price.
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Tariff line	Description	Base rate	Category	Note	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year	11th year	12th year	13th year	14th year	15th year	16th year	17th year	18th year	As from 19th year
	- Wakame (<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i>)																						
121221.321	- Dried		X																				
	- Other																						
121221.322	- Preserved in normal temperature		X																				
121221.329	- Other		X																				
121221.390	- Other	15.0%	Xb																				
	Other																						
1212.99	Other																						
	1 Tubers of komiyaku (<i>Amorphophalus</i>), whether or not cut, dried or powdered																						
121299.110	- For the quantity (quota) within the limits of a tariff quota stipulated by a cabinet order which is effective at the time of import and under the conditions set out by relevant regulations which are effective at the time of import, on the basis of 267 ton (equivalent quantity to rudo flour converted by the way stipulated by a cabinet order), and also in consideration of the quantity of prospective domestic demand in the current fiscal year (April-March) with deduction of the quantity of prospective domestic production and international market situation and other relevant conditions		Xq1																				
121299.190	- Other	2,796 yen/kg	R15		2,586.30 yen/kg	2,516.40 yen/kg	2,446.50 yen/kg	2,376.60 yen/kg															
Chapter 13 L.ac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts																							
13.02	Vegetable saps and extracts, pectic substances, pectinates and peclates, agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners, whether or not modified, derived from vegetable products																						
	Vegetable saps and extracts																						
1302.19	Other																						
	1 Bases for beverage																						
130219.110	(1) Obtained from a single material of vegetable origin	10.0%	B5		5.0%	3.3%	1.7%	Free															
130219.120	(2) Other	16.5%	B7		10.3%	8.3%	6.2%	4.1%	2.1%	Free													
Chapter 14 Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included																							
14.01	Vegetable materials of a kind used primarily for plaiting (for example, bamboos, rattans, reeds, rushes, osier, raffia, cleaned, bleached or dyed cereal straw, and lime bark)																						
1401.90	Other																						
140190.100	1 Rushes, Shichittoi (<i>Cyperus tegetiformis</i>) and Wanguru (<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i>)	8.5%	B5		4.3%	2.8%	1.4%	Free															
SECTION III ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS AND THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS, PREPARED EDIBLE FATS, ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE WAXES																							
Chapter 15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, prepared edible fats, animal or vegetable waxes																							

Tariff line	Description	Base rate	Category	Note	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year	11th year	12th year	13th year	14th year	15th year	16th year	17th year	18th year	As from 19th year
24.03	Other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes; "homogenised" or "reconstituted" tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences																						
	Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion																						
240311.000	Water pipe tobacco specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter	29.8%	B10		21.7%	19.0%	16.3%	13.5%	10.8%	8.1%	5.4%	2.7%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
2403.19	Other																						
240319.100	1 Pipe tobacco	29.8%	B10		21.7%	19.0%	16.3%	13.5%	10.8%	8.1%	5.4%	2.7%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
240319.200	2 Other	3.4%	B5		1.7%	1.1%	0.6%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
	Other																						
2403.99	Other																						
240399.200	2 Other																						
	- Heat-not-burn tobacco products	3.4%	B5		1.7%	1.1%	0.6%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
	- Other	3.4%	B10		2.5%	2.2%	1.9%	1.5%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
SECTION V MINERAL PRODUCTS																							
Chapter 25 Salt, sulphur, earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement																							
25.01																							
2501.00	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride, whether or not in aqueous solution or containing added anti-caking or free-flowing agents; sea water																						
250100.010	1 Salt and pure sodium chloride, of which at least 70% by weight passes through a woven metal wire cloth sieve with an aperture of 2.8 mm, or agglomerated, other than those in aqueous solution	0.50 yen/kg	B10		0.36 yen/kg	0.32 yen/kg	0.27 yen/kg	0.23 yen/kg	0.18 yen/kg	0.14 yen/kg	0.09 yen/kg	0.05 yen/kg	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
SECTION VI PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES																							
Chapter 29 Organic chemicals																							
29.05	Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives																						
	Other polyhydric alcohols																						
290544.000	D-glucitol (sorbitol)	17.0%	B10	S	12.4%	10.8%	9.3%	7.7%	6.2%	4.6%	3.1%	1.5%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
29.18	Carboxylic acids with additional oxygen function and their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives																						
	Carboxylic acids with alcohol function but without other oxygen function, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides, peroxyacids and their derivatives																						
291814.000	Citric acid	6.5%	B5		3.3%	2.2%	1.1%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
2918.15	Salts and esters of citric acid																						
291815.010	1 Calcium citrate	6.5%	B5		3.3%	2.2%	1.1%	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Chapter 33 Essential oils and resinoids, perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations																							

ANNEX 2-B

LIST OF GOODS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLES 2.15 AND 2.17¹

Chapter	Description of goods
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement
26	Ores, slag and ash
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin
72	Iron and steel
73	Articles of iron or steel
74	Copper and articles thereof
75	Nickel and articles thereof
76	Aluminium and articles thereof
78	Lead and articles thereof
79	Zinc and articles thereof
80	Tin and articles thereof
81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof

¹ This Annex is based on the Harmonized System, as amended on 1 January 2017.

ANNEX 2-C

MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS

ARTICLE 1

Definitions

1. For the purposes of this Annex:
 - (a) "WP.29" means the World Forum for Harmonization of Vehicle Regulations, acting within the framework of the United Nations and the Economic Commission for Europe;
 - (b) "1958 Agreement" means the Agreement concerning the Adoption of Harmonized Technical United Nations Regulations for Wheeled Vehicles, Equipment and Parts which can be Fitted and/or be Used on Wheeled Vehicles and the Conditions for Reciprocal Recognition of Approvals Granted on the Basis of these United Nations Regulations;
 - (c) "1998 Agreement" means the Agreement concerning the establishing of global technical regulations for wheeled vehicles, equipment and parts which can be fitted and/or be used on wheeled vehicles;
 - (d) "UN Regulation" means a United Nations Regulation established in accordance with the 1958 Agreement;
 - (e) "GTR" means a global technical regulation established and placed on the Global Registry in accordance with the 1998 Agreement;
 - (f) "applying a UN Regulation" means that a UN Regulation enters into force for a Party in accordance with the 1958 Agreement;

(g) "type approval" means the administrative decision by the competent authorities of a Party certifying that a type of vehicle, part or equipment conforms to the relevant administrative provisions and technical requirements; and

(h) "type approval certificate" means the document whereby the competent authorities officially certify that a type of vehicle, part or equipment has been granted a type approval.

2. For the purposes of this Annex, technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures are defined in accordance with paragraphs 1 and 3 of Annex 1 to the TBT Agreement.

ARTICLE 2

Scope

This Annex applies to all products of motor vehicles, their parts and equipment regulated by the 1958 Agreement or the 1998 Agreement with the exception of any motor vehicles, their parts and equipment used exclusively for agriculture or forestry, falling in particular under Chapters 40, 84, 85, 87 and 94 of the HS (hereinafter referred to as "covered products").

ARTICLE 3

Objectives

Recognising the importance of motor vehicles, their parts and equipment for trade, growth and employment, the objectives of this Annex are to:

(a) promote high levels of safety, environmental protection, energy efficiency and anti-theft performance of motor vehicles, their parts and equipment which can be fitted or used on wheeled vehicles;

- (b) facilitate trade between the Parties and access to their respective markets through regulatory cooperation as well as the elimination and prevention of adverse effects of non-tariff measures to trade;
- (c) enhance the international harmonisation of requirements in the context of WP.29 and the mutual recognition of type approvals granted in accordance with UN Regulations without requiring any further testing, documentation, certification or marking; and
- (d) achieve convergence of regulatory requirements of the Parties through the application of UN Regulations and GTRs.

ARTICLE 4

Relevant international standards and standardising body

The Parties recognise that the WP.29 is the relevant international standardising body for the covered products, and that UN Regulations and GTRs are relevant international standards for covered products.

ARTICLE 5

Application of existing UN Regulations

1. Each Party shall accept on its market products which are covered by a type approval certificate, under the 1958 Agreement, for the UN Regulations specified in Appendix 2-C-1 as compliant with its domestic technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures, in the area regulated by the relevant UN Regulation, without requiring any further testing, documentation, certification or marking.

2. The Parties shall consult, with a view to ensuring safety and environmental protection and to promoting harmonisation of technical regulations under the 1958 Agreement, and shall agree on the dates for applying the UN Regulations specified in Appendix 2-C-2 no later than seven years after the date of entry into force of this Agreement. When the Parties, during those consultations, consider it necessary to amend a specific UN Regulation in order to agree on the date of application, the provisions of Article 6 of this Annex apply.

ARTICLE 6

Amendments to existing UN Regulations

1. Whenever a Party considers it necessary to amend a UN Regulation listed in Appendix 2-C-1 or 2-C-2, that Party shall consult with the other Party to consider amending the UN Regulation.
2. If the Parties agree on amending the UN Regulation, the Parties shall cooperate to develop a draft amendment, taking into account the road traffic environment of each Party, and to submit it to WP.29. The Parties shall cooperate with a view to the early adoption of the draft amendment at WP.29.
3. If the Parties agree that an amended UN Regulation listed in Appendix 2-C-2 does not significantly diverge from the draft amendment developed by the Parties, each Party shall accept type approvals granted pursuant to the amended UN Regulation no later than the date specified therein. In case of disagreement between the Parties, the rights and obligations of the 1958 Agreement shall apply.

ARTICLE 7

Establishment of new UN Regulations

1. Whenever a Party considers it necessary to establish a new UN Regulation, that Party shall consult with the other Party with a view to ensuring safety and environmental protection and to promoting harmonisation of technical regulations.
2. If the Parties agree on establishing a new UN Regulation, they shall cooperate to develop a joint draft UN Regulation and to submit it to WP.29. The Parties will cooperate aiming at the early adoption of that draft UN Regulation at WP.29.
3. If the Parties agree that the newly adopted UN Regulation does not significantly diverge from the original joint draft referred to in paragraph 2, each Party shall accept type approvals granted pursuant to that new UN Regulation as from the date specified in that UN Regulation and include it in the list of Appendix 2-C-1. In case of disagreement between the Parties, the rights and obligations of the 1958 Agreement shall apply.

ARTICLE 8

Ceasing to apply UN Regulations

1. In exceptional circumstances where a Party intends to cease applying a UN Regulation listed in Appendix 2-C-1 or 2-C-2, that Party shall notify its intention to the other Party. This notification shall be done one year in advance of the date on which the application of the UN Regulation would cease.
2. Before ceasing to apply a UN Regulation, a Party shall engage in a dialogue with the other Party to explore alternative actions or measures available under the 1958 Agreement.
3. After a Party has explained duly substantiated reasons, that Party may decide to cease applying a UN Regulation in accordance with the 1958 Agreement.

ARTICLE 9

Updating of appendices

1. The Parties shall, based on the assessment of the Working Group on Motor Vehicles and Parts established pursuant to paragraph 1 of Article 23.4, amend Appendix 2-C-1 or 2-C-2 by decision of the Joint Committee in accordance with paragraph 3 and subparagraph 4(b) of Article 24.2, in order to reflect amendments agreed pursuant to paragraph 3 of Article 6 of this Annex, to include a new UN Regulation pursuant to paragraph 3 of Article 7 of this Annex, to delist a UN Regulation the application of which has ceased under paragraph 3 of Article 8 of this Annex and to reflect the transfer of a UN Regulation from Appendix 2-C-2 to Appendix 2-C-1 referred to in paragraph 2.
2. The dates agreed pursuant to paragraph 2 of Article 5 of this Annex shall be included in Appendix 2-C-2. When a UN Regulation specified in Appendix 2-C-2 is applied, it shall be transferred to Appendix 2-C-1.
3. If the Parties cannot agree on the specific amendment in the consultations pursuant to paragraph 2 of Article 5 in conjunction with Article 6 of this Annex, the Parties may change the date for applying such UN Regulation or agree to remove it from Appendix 2-C-2.

ARTICLE 10

International whole vehicle type approvals

1. Each Party shall apply UN Regulation No. 0 and accept products under the 1958 Agreement of the other Party for which an International Whole Vehicle Type Approval certificate has been issued as complying with all domestic technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures in the areas covered by the International Whole Vehicle Type Approval, without requiring any further testing, documentation, certification or marking.

2. The Parties agree to cooperate in the implementation of UN Regulation No. 0 to facilitate its worldwide use and to cooperate in enlarging the coverage of UN Regulation No. 0 to additional vehicle categories.

ARTICLE 11

Amending existing domestic technical regulations

1. The Parties shall refrain from amending existing domestic technical regulations in a manner that renders them more trade-restrictive than necessary to fulfil a legitimate objective for the importation and the putting into service on their domestic market of products for which type approvals have been granted pursuant to UN Regulations.
2. Recognising the importance of international efforts on harmonisation of technical regulations through UN Regulations, the Parties shall consider positively an increase in their convergence with existing UN Regulations when amending an existing domestic technical regulation with a view to enhancing safety and environmental protection.

ARTICLE 12

Introducing domestic technical regulations

1. The Parties shall refrain from introducing any new domestic technical regulations or conformity assessment procedures which have the effect of preventing or increasing the burden for the importation and the putting into service on their domestic market of products for which type approvals have been granted under UN Regulations applied by both Parties, for the areas covered by those UN Regulations unless such domestic technical regulations or conformity assessment procedures are explicitly provided for by those UN Regulations.

2. Except for cases where the Parties complied with Articles 6 and 7 of this Annex, when a Party intends to develop or amend a domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure in areas not covered by existing UN Regulations, that Party shall:
 - (a) inform the regulatory authorities of the other Party of the regulatory objective and plan as well as transmit any regulatory justification or existing impact assessment regarding the intended domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure at an early stage;
 - (b) assess the possibility to develop and adopt a new UN Regulation or to amend an existing UN Regulation in the area in which that Party intends to introduce a domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure; and
 - (c) notify the Co-Chair of the Working Group on Motor Vehicles and Parts of the other Party when that Party decides to introduce a domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure in an area not covered by a UN Regulation.

ARTICLE 13

Consultation procedure

1. When a Party decides to introduce or to amend a domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure in accordance with this Agreement, the other Party may request consultations with that Party, which shall accept those consultations without delay. During those consultations, the Parties shall cooperate to develop a solution to minimise negative effects on bilateral trade. In situations where the Party requires an immediate action, that Party may adopt the domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure before the completion of such consultations. That Party shall communicate and substantiate the urgency and imminent risks to safety or the environment.

2. If the Parties fail to agree on a solution, the Party referred to in paragraph 1 may adopt its domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure and the other Party may have recourse to dispute settlement under Chapter 22 in accordance with Article 19 of this Annex if it deems that that domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure could adversely affect trade between the Parties.
3. The decision of the other Party whether or not to invoke consultations under paragraph 1 is without prejudice to the right of that other Party to have recourse to dispute settlement under Chapter 22 in accordance with Article 19 of this Annex with respect to a new or amended domestic technical regulation or conformity assessment procedure adopted by the Party referred to in paragraph 1.

ARTICLE 14

Products with new technologies or new features

A Party shall not prevent or unduly delay the placing on its market of a covered product on the ground that it incorporates a new technology or a new feature which has not yet been regulated unless there are duly substantiated risks to human health, safety or the environment. Each Party shall implement the relevant provisions of the 1958 Agreement relating to new technologies.

ARTICLE 15

Regulatory exception clause

1. If there are urgent and compelling risks for human health, safety or the environment, a Party may refuse the placing of a covered product on its market or may require the withdrawal from its market of a covered product which is compliant with the technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures referred to in this Annex. Such a refusal or requirement shall not constitute a means of arbitrary or unjustifiable discrimination against the products of the other Party or a disguised restriction on trade.

2. A Party's refusal or requirement referred to in paragraph 1 shall be notified to the other Party and to the manufacturer or the importer before its entry into force. The notification shall be accompanied by an objective, reasoned and detailed explanation of the risks and the measures, and any relevant scientific and technical evidence. The Party referred to in paragraph 1 shall endeavour to solve the situation via the application of the procedure referred to in Article 4 of the 1958 Agreement.

ARTICLE 16

Regulatory measures restricting trade

Each Party shall refrain from nullifying or impairing the market access benefits accruing to the other Party under this Annex through other regulatory measures specific to the sector covered by this Annex. This is without prejudice to the right to adopt regulatory measures necessary for safety, environmental protection or public health and the prevention of deceptive practices, provided that such measures are based on substantiated scientific or technical information and that the relevant cooperation provided for in this Annex has been undertaken in good faith.

ARTICLE 17

Joint cooperation

1. In order to further facilitate trade in motor vehicles, their parts and equipment and to address market access problems before they arise, while ensuring safety and environmental protection, the Parties agree to cooperate on any matters concerning covered products.
2. Each Party shall respond to written and duly substantiated questions and comments by the other Party regarding any aspects concerning covered products. Such response shall be made in writing, in a timely manner and within a time period not exceeding 60 days after the date of receipt of those questions or comments.

3. Following the exchanges referred to in paragraph 2, the Parties shall cooperate to promptly clarify any remaining issues concerning covered products and, where possible, address those issues with a view to seeking a mutually satisfactory solution.

ARTICLE 18

Safeguard

1. During the 10 years following the entry into force of this Agreement, each of the Parties reserves the right to suspend equivalent concessions or other equivalent obligations in the event that the other Party:¹
 - (a) does not apply or ceases applying a UN Regulation as specified in Appendix 2-C-1; or
 - (b) introduces or amends any other regulatory measure that nullifies or impairs the benefits of the application of a UN Regulation as specified in Appendix 2-C-1.
2. Suspensions pursuant to paragraph 1 shall remain in force only until a decision is made in accordance with the accelerated dispute settlement procedure referred to in Article 19 of this Annex or a mutually acceptable solution is found, including through consultations under subparagraph (b) of Article 19 of this Annex, whichever is earlier.

ARTICLE 19

Accelerated dispute settlement

Chapter 22 applies to this Annex subject to the following modifications:

¹ The level of the suspension of concessions or other obligations shall be no more than the level of the amount of the bilateral trade between the Parties of products covered by the UN Regulation referred to in subparagraph 1(a) or (b).

- (a) disputes concerning the interpretation or application of this Annex shall be considered as matters of urgency;
- (b) the period for consultations provided for in paragraph 4 of Article 22.5 shall be reduced from 45 days to 15 days;
- (c) the period for the issuance of the interim report of the panel provided for in paragraph 1 of Article 22.18 shall be reduced from 120 days to 60 days after the date of the establishment of the panel;
- (d) the period for the issuance of the final report provided for in paragraph 1 of Article 22.19 shall be reduced from 30 days to 15 days after the date of the issuance of the interim report; and
- (e) the following paragraph shall be deemed to be added to Article 22.20: "The reasonable period of time should normally not exceed 90 days, and shall in no case exceed 150 days from the date of the issuance of the final report in cases where the adoption of a measure by the Party complained against does not require legislative action in order to bring that Party into compliance."

ARTICLE 20

Working Group on Motor Vehicles and Parts

1. The Working Group on Motor Vehicles and Parts established pursuant to paragraph 1 of Article 23.4 shall be responsible for the effective implementation and operation of this Annex.
2. The functions of this Working Group shall be to:
 - (a) discuss any matter arising under this Annex, upon a Party's request;
 - (b) assess the need for amending Appendices 2-C-1 and 2-C-2, in accordance with Articles 5 to 9 of this Annex;

- (c) carry out cooperation in accordance with this Annex;
 - (d) carry out consultations in accordance with Article 13 of this Annex;
 - (e) establish *ad hoc* working groups at the request of either Party, in order to address a specific issue raised by a Party; and
 - (f) carry out other functions as may be delegated by the Joint Committee pursuant to subparagraph 5(b) of Article 23.1.
3. Notwithstanding subparagraphs 4(a) and (c) of Article 23.4, the Working Group shall meet on request of a Party at such venues as mutually determined.

APPENDIX 2-C-1

UN REGULATIONS APPLIED BY BOTH PARTIES

Regulation No.	Title
3	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of retro-reflecting devices for power-driven vehicles and their trailers
4	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of devices for the illumination of rear registration plates of power-driven vehicles and their trailers
6	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of direction indicators for power-driven vehicles and their trailers
7	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of front and rear position lamps, stop-lamps and end-outline marker lamps for motor vehicles and their trailers
10	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to electromagnetic compatibility
11	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to door latches and door retention components
12	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the protection of the driver against the steering mechanism in the event of impact
13	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles of categories M, N and O with regard to braking
13-H	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of passenger cars with regard to braking
14	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to safety-belt anchorages
16	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I. Safety-belts, restraint systems, child restraint systems and ISOFIX child restraint systems for occupants of power-driven vehicles II. Vehicles equipped with safety-belts, safety-belt reminders, restraint systems, child restraint systems and ISOFIX child restraint systems and i-Size child restraint systems
17	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the seats, their anchorages and any head restraints
19	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of power-driven vehicle front fog lamps
21	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to their interior fittings
23	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of reversing and manoeuvring lamps for power-driven vehicles and their trailers

Regulation No.	Title
25	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of head restraints (headrests), whether or not incorporated in vehicle seats
26	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to their external projections
27	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of advance-warning triangles
28	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of audible warning devices and of motor vehicles with regard to their audible signals
30	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of pneumatic tyres for motor vehicles and their trailers
34	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the prevention of fire risks
37	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of filament light sources for use in approved lamps of power-driven vehicles and of their trailers
38	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of rear fog lamps for power-driven vehicles and their trailers
39	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the speedometer and odometer equipment including its installation
41	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor cycles with regard to noise
43	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of safety glazing materials and their installation on vehicles
44	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of restraining devices for child occupants of power-driven vehicles ("Child Restraint Systems")
45	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of headlamp cleaners, and of power-driven vehicles with regard to headlamp cleaners
46	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of devices for indirect vision and of motor vehicles with regard to the installation of these devices
48	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the installation of lighting and light-signalling devices
50	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of front position lamps, rear position lamps, stop lamps, direction indicators and rear-registration-plate illuminating devices for vehicles of category L
51	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles having at least four wheels with regard to their sound emissions
53	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of category L3 vehicles with regard to the installation of lighting and light-signalling devices
54	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of pneumatic tyres for commercial vehicles and their trailers

Regulation No.	Title
58	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I. Rear underrun protective devices (RUPDs) II. Vehicles with regard to the installation of an RUPD of an approved type III. Vehicles with regard to their rear underrun protection (RUP)
60	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of two-wheeled motor cycles and mopeds with regard to driver-operated controls including the identification of controls, tell-tales and indicators
62	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of power-driven vehicles with handlebars with regard to their protection against unauthorized use
64	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to their equipment which may include: a temporary use spare unit, run flat tyres and/or a run flat system and/or extended mobility tyres
66	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of large passenger vehicles with regard to the strength of their superstructure
70	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of rear marking plates for heavy and long vehicles
75	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of pneumatic tyres for L-category vehicles
77	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of parking lamps for power-driven vehicles
78	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles of categories L1, L2, L3, L4 and L5 with regard to braking
79	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to steering equipment
80	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of seats of large passenger vehicles and of these vehicles with regard to the strength of the seats and their anchorages
81	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of rear-view mirrors of two-wheeled power-driven vehicles with or without side car, with regard to the mounting of rear-view mirrors on handlebars
85	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of internal combustion engines or electric drive trains intended for the propulsion of motor vehicles of categories M and N with regard to the measurement of the net power and the maximum 30 minutes power of electric drive trains
87	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of daytime running lamps for power-driven vehicles
91	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of side-marker lamps for motor vehicles and their trailers

Regulation No.	Title
93	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I. Front underrun protective devices (FUPDs) II. Vehicles with regard to the installation of an FUPD of an approved type III. Vehicles with regard to their front underrun protection (FUP)
94	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the protection of the occupants in the event of a frontal collision
95	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the protection of the occupants in the event of a lateral collision
98	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicle headlamps equipped with gas-discharge light sources
99	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of gas-discharge light sources for use in approved lamps of power-driven vehicles
100	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to specific requirements for the electric power train
104	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of retro-reflective markings for vehicles of category M, N and O
110	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I. Specific components of motor vehicles using compressed natural gas (CNG) and/or liquefied natural gas (LNG) in their propulsion system II. Vehicles with regard to the installation of specific components of an approved type for the use of compressed natural gas (CNG) and/or liquefied natural gas (LNG) in their propulsion system
112	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicle headlamps emitting an asymmetrical passing-beam or a driving-beam or both and equipped with filament lamps and/or Light-Emitting Diode (LED) modules
113	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicle headlamps emitting a symmetrical passing-beam or a driving-beam or both and equipped with filament, gas-discharge light sources or LED modules
116	Uniform provisions concerning the protection of motor vehicles against unauthorized use
117	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of tyres with regard to rolling sound emissions and/or to adhesion on wet surfaces and/or to rolling resistance
119	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of cornering lamps for power-driven vehicles
121	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the location and identification of hand controls, tell-tales and indicators
123	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of adaptive front-lighting systems (AFS) for motor vehicles

Regulation No.	Title
125	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to the forward field of vision of the motor vehicle driver
127	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to their pedestrian safety performance
128	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of Light Emitting Diode (LED) light sources for use in approved lamps on power-driven vehicles and their trailers
129	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of Enhanced Child Restraint Systems (ECRS)
130	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to the Lane Departure Warning System (LDWS)
131	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to the Advanced Emergency Braking Systems (AEBS)
134	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles and their components with regard to the safety-related performance of hydrogen-fuelled vehicles (HFCV) ¹
135	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to their Pole Side Impact performance (PSI)
136	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles of category L with regard to specific requirements for the electric power train

- ¹ For Japan, to the extent that the containers are marked in accordance with Article 46 of the High Pressure Gas Safety Act (Law No.204 of 1951) of Japan, the conditions to approve a vehicle type that has been approved by the type approval authority of the United Kingdom in accordance with UN Regulation No.134 shall be as follows:
- (a) at the time of application pursuant to the High Pressure Gas Safety Act of Japan, the manufacturer or its legal representative in Japan shall present that:
 - (i) the material of the containers is equivalent to SUS F 316L specified under JIS (Japan Industrial Standard) G 3214; for the purposes of this subparagraph, the compliance with DIN1.4435 as of the date of entry into force of this Agreement is considered as fulfilling of this requirement;
 - (ii) "the Nickel Equivalent" (mass %) is more than 28.5; for the purposes of this subparagraph, "Nickel Equivalent" (mass %) is defined as: "12.6[C]+0.35[Si]+1.05[Mn]+[Ni]+0.65[Cr]+0.98[Mo]" and shall be proved by the Material Mill Sheet; and
 - (iii) the test result for "Reduction of Area" is more than 75 %; in case the test result is between 72 % and 75 %, the application will be examined taking into account "the Nickel Equivalent"; and
 - (b) individual vehicles are subject to a two-year periodic inspection for the hydrogen storage system in accordance with Articles 49 and 49-4 of the High Pressure Gas Safety Act of Japan and the system shall be removed after 15 years from the date of production.

This footnote shall cease to have effect at the time when both Parties have completed the work in the Phase 2 of GTR No. 13 Global technical regulation on hydrogen and fuel cell vehicles and have applied the corresponding UN Regulation under the 1958 Agreement.

Regulation No.	Title
137	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of passenger cars in the event of a frontal collision with focus on the restraint system
138	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of Quiet Road Transport Vehicles with regard to their reduced audibility
139	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of passenger cars with regard to Brake Assist Systems (BAS)
140	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of passenger cars with regard to Electronic Stability Control (ESC) systems
141	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to their Tyre Pressure Monitoring Systems (TPMS)
142	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to the installation of their tyres
144	<p>Uniform provisions concerning:</p> <p>Ia. Accident Emergency Call Components (AECC)</p> <p>Ib. Accident Emergency Call Devices (AECD) which are intended to be fitted to vehicles of categories M1 and N1</p> <p>II. Vehicles with regard to their Accident Emergency Call Systems (AECS) when equipped with an AECD of an approved type</p> <p>III. Vehicles with regard to their Accident Emergency Call Systems (AECS) when equipped with an AECD of non approved type</p>
145	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to ISOFIX anchorage systems ISOFIX top tether anchorages and i-Size seating positions
146	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles and their components with regard to the safety-related performance of hydrogen-fuelled vehicles of categories L1, L2, L3, L4 and L5
148	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of light-signalling devices (lamps) for power-driven vehicles and their trailers
149	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of road illumination devices (lamps) and systems for power-driven vehicles
150	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of retro-reflective devices and markings for power-driven vehicles and their trailers
151	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to the Blind Spot Information System for the Detection of Bicycles
152	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to the Advanced Emergency Braking System (AEBS) for M1 and N1 vehicles

APPENDIX 2-C-2

UN REGULATIONS APPLIED BY ONE OF THE PARTIES
AND NOT YET CONSIDERED BY THE OTHER PARTY

Regulation No.	Title	Date of application by the other Party ¹
73	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I. Vehicles with regard to their lateral protection devices (LPD) II. Lateral protection devices (LPD) III. Vehicles with regard to the installation of LPD of an approved type according to Part II of this Regulation	
126	Uniform provisions concerning the approval of partitioning systems to protect passengers against displaced luggage, supplied as non original vehicle equipment	

¹ Dates to be agreed in accordance with paragraph 2 of Article 5 of this Annex.

ANNEX 2-D

FACILITATION OF SHOCHU EXPORT

Single distilled *shochu*, as defined in subparagraph 10 of Article 3 of the Liquor Tax Law (Law No. 6 of 1953) of Japan, produced by pot still and bottled in Japan, shall be allowed to be placed on the market of the United Kingdom in traditional bottles of four *go*(合)¹, five *go*(合)² or one *sho*(升)³, provided that other applicable legal requirements of the United Kingdom are fulfilled.

¹ One *go*(合) is equal to 180 ml.

² The United Kingdom shall comply with the obligation with regard to traditional bottles of five *go*(合) referred to in this Annex subject to the completion of its necessary domestic procedures. The United Kingdom shall expeditiously take necessary steps to ensure the fulfilment of this obligation and shall notify Japan no later than 90 days after the date of entry into force of this Agreement of the completion of its domestic procedures necessary for the fulfilment of this obligation.

³ One *sho*(升) is equal to 1,800 ml.

ANNEX 2-E

FACILITATION OF WINE PRODUCT EXPORT

PART 1

United Kingdom

SECTION A

Laws and regulations of the United Kingdom
referred to in subparagraphs 1(a) and 2(a) of Article 2.24

The product definitions and the oenological practices authorised and restrictions applied in the United Kingdom referred to in subparagraphs 1(a) and 2(a) of Article 2.24 are set out in the following laws and regulations:

- Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 establishing a common organisation of the markets in agricultural products and repealing Council Regulations (EEC) No 922/72, (EEC) No 234/79, (EC) No 1037/2001 and (EC) No 1234/2007 (OJ L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 671), in particular production rules in the wine sector, in accordance with Articles 75, 78, 80, 81, 83 and 91, Part II of Annex VII and Parts I and II of Annex VIII to that Regulation, provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2;

- Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/934 of 12 March 2019 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards wine-growing areas where the alcoholic strength may be increased, authorised oenological practices and restrictions applicable to the production and conservation of grapevine products, the minimum percentage of alcohol for by-products and their disposal, and publication of OIV files (OJ L 149, 7.6.2019, p. 1), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2; and
- Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/935 of 16 April 2019 laying down rules for the application of Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards analysis methods for determining the physical, chemical and organoleptic characteristics of grapevine products and notifications of Member States decisions concerning increases in natural alcoholic strength (OJ L 149, 7.6.2019, p. 53), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2.

SECTION B

Oenological practices for phase one referred to in subparagraph 2(b) of Article 2.24

The oenological practices in the United Kingdom for phase one referred to in subparagraph 2(b) of Article 2.24 shall comprise the following:

- Calcium alginate;
- Caramel;
- L(+) tartaric acid;
- Lysozyme;
- Microcrystalline cellulose;
- Oak chips;

- Perlite;
- Potassium alginate;
- Potassium bisulphite = potassium hydrogen sulphite;
- Potato protein; and
- Yeast protein extracts.

SECTION C

Oenological practices for phase two referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 2.25

The oenological practices in the United Kingdom for phase two referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 2.25 shall comprise the following:

- Ammonium bisulphite;
- Calcium carbonate + double calcium salt of L(+) tartaric and L(-) malic acids;
- Chitin-glucan derived from *Aspergillus*;
- Dimethyldicarbonate (DMDC);
- Metatartaric acid;
- Neutral potassium tartrate;
- Neutral salt of potassium DL tartaric acid; and
- Polyvinylimidazole-polyvinylpyrrolidone copolymers (PVI/PVP).

SECTION D

Oenological practices for phase three referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 2.26

The oenological practices in the United Kingdom for phase three referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 2.26 shall comprise the following:

- Argon;
- Calcium phytate;
- Calcium tartrate;
- Copper sulphate;
- Kaolin (aluminium silicate);
- Malolactic fermentation activators;
- Potassium bicarbonate = potassium hydrogen carbonate = potassium acid carbonate;
- Potassium caseinate; and
- Potassium ferrocyanide.

PART 2

Japan

SECTION A

Laws and regulations of Japan referred to in subparagraphs 1(a) and 2(a) of Article 2.24

The product definitions and the oenological practices authorised and restrictions applied in Japan referred to in subparagraphs 1(a) and 2(a) of Article 2.24 are set out in the following laws and regulations:

- Paragraph 1 of Article 2, subparagraph 13 of Article 3 and paragraphs 2 and 9 of Article 43 of the Liquor Tax Law (Law No. 6 of 1953), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2;
- Paragraphs 1, 2 and 4 of Article 7 and paragraph 15 of Article 50 of the Cabinet Order for Enforcement of the Liquor Tax Law (Cabinet Order No. 97 of 1962), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2;
- Subparagraphs 8.2 and 8.3 of Article 13 of the Regulation for Enforcement of the Liquor Tax Law (Ministerial Ordinance of Ministry of Finance No. 26 of 1962), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2;
- Paragraphs 3, 5, 7 and 15 of the "general provisions" as well as paragraphs 1 to 4, 6, 7, 9 and 11 of "the definitions of fruit wine and sweet fruit wine" of Article 3 of Part II, and subparagraph 3.6 of Article 86-6 of Chapter 1 of Part VIII of the Notification of the Interpretation of the Liquor Tax Law and Other Laws and Orders relating to the Administration of Liquor Affairs, Etc. (Notification of National Tax Agency of 1999), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2;

- The Notice on determination of the items of liquor to which the materials for the preservation of liquors can be blended (Notice of National Tax Agency No. 5 of 1997), provided that it concerns products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2;
- The Notification of the handling of the "materials which can be blended to the liquors for the preservation of them" (Notification of National Tax Agency of 1997), provided that it concerns products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2; and
- Subparagraph 1.3 and the Annex table of the Notice on establishing labelling standards for manufacturing process and quality of wine, etc. (Notice of National Tax Agency No. 18 of 2015), provided that they concern products within the scope of Section C of Chapter 2.

SECTION B

Oenological practices for phase one referred to in subparagraph 1(b) of Article 2.24

The oenological practices in Japan for phase one referred to in subparagraph 1(b) of Article 2.24 shall comprise the following:

(a) Enrichment

Enrichment by sucrose, glucose and fructose (hereinafter referred to as "saccharides") may be applied, except where the weight¹ of saccharides used for enrichment exceeds the weight of saccharides which the original grape must contains.²

¹ The weight of saccharides used for enrichment shall be expressed as inverted saccharides: weight of inverted saccharides = weight of glucose + weight of fructose + weight of sucrose x 1.05.

² For the purposes of Section C of Chapter 2, both enrichment and acidification shall not be applied to the same product as referred to in paragraph 7 of Point C of Part I of Annex VIII to Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013.

(b) Acidification and de-acidification

Acidification or de-acidification may be applied, except where such practice is not in accordance with Section 3.3(a) of Codex General Standard for Food Additives.¹

(c) Grape variety

Grapes from any varieties, including those different from *vitis vinifera*, can be used for the purpose of producing Japan wine, provided that those grapes are harvested in Japan.

(d) Limits of alcoholic strength, total acidity content and volatile acidity content

The lower limit for alcoholic strength is 1 per cent (volume) as actual alcoholic strength. The upper limit for alcoholic strength is less than 15 per cent (volume) as actual alcoholic strength. However, it may reach up to less than 20 per cent (volume) as actual alcoholic strength for Japan wine which has been produced without any enrichment. No limitation is imposed with regard to total acidity and volatile acidity.

(e) Finalising practice

- (i) Brandy², sweeteners (in the form of saccharides, grape must or concentrated grape must whose grapes have been harvested in Japan) or Japan wine may be added to Japan wine, after fermentation, only if that Japan wine has been fermented in the container which is aimed for direct shipping (without changing container). The weight³ of added saccharides shall not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of the Japan wine after adding the above mentioned brandy, sweeteners or Japan wine.

¹ For the purposes of Section C of Chapter 2, both acidification and de-acidification shall not be applied to the same product as referred to in paragraph 7 of Point C of Part I of Annex VIII to Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013.

² Brandy used for finalising practice under Section C of Chapter 2 shall be made of grapes, including grape pomace and concentrated grape must, and only contain substances authorised in Tables 1 and 2 of Part A of Annex I to Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 2019/934.

³ The weight of added saccharides shall be expressed as inverted saccharides: weight of inverted saccharides = weight of glucose + weight of fructose + weight of sucrose x 1.05.

- (ii) Sweeteners in the form of grape must or concentrated grape must whose grapes have been harvested in Japan may be added to Japan wine, after fermentation, only if the saccharides weight in added sweeteners in the form of grape must or concentrated grape must does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of the Japan wine after adding the above mentioned sweeteners.
- (iii) Sweeteners in the form of saccharides may be added to Japan wine, after fermentation, only if the weight¹ of added saccharides does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of the Japan wine after adding the saccharides.

SECTION C

Oenological practices for phase two referred to in paragraph 1 of Article 2.25

The oenological practices in Japan for phase two referred to in paragraph 1 of Article 2.25 shall comprise the following:

- kaki (persimmon) tannin;
- microfibrillated cellulose;
- phytic acid;
- sodium ascorbate; and
- sodium caseinate.

¹ The weight of added saccharides shall be expressed as inverted saccharides: weight of inverted saccharides = weight of glucose + weight of fructose + weight of sucrose x 1.05.

SECTION D

Oenological practices for phase three referred to in paragraph 1 of Article 2.26

The oenological practices in Japan for phase three referred to in paragraph 1 of Article 2.26 shall comprise the following:

- acid calcium phosphate (calcium dihydrogen phosphate);
- acid potassium phosphate (dipotassium hydrogen phosphate and potassium dihydrogen phosphate);
- activated acid clay;
- agar;
- ammonia;
- ammonium phosphate (ammonium dihydrogen phosphate);
- calcium chloride;
- carrageenan;
- collagen;
- erythorbic acid;
- magnesium chloride;
- magnesium sulfate;
- phosphoric acid;

- potassium carbonate;
 - sodium alginate;
 - sodium bicarbonate;
 - sodium carbonate;
 - sodium chloride (salt);
 - sodium erythorbate; and
 - wheat flour.
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